



# Kiribati, 2014

Population	
Total population*	103 942
Births	3268
National Immunization Programme (NIP) target	3268

\* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013). World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision, CD-ROM Edition. (Medium Fertility Variant)

Finance	
Gross national income per capita* (US \$)	\$2780
Line item in budget for vaccines	Yes
% of vaccines in routine immunization funded by government	
% of routine immunization - funded by government	
Eligible for GAVI support	Yes

\* World Health Statistics 2015

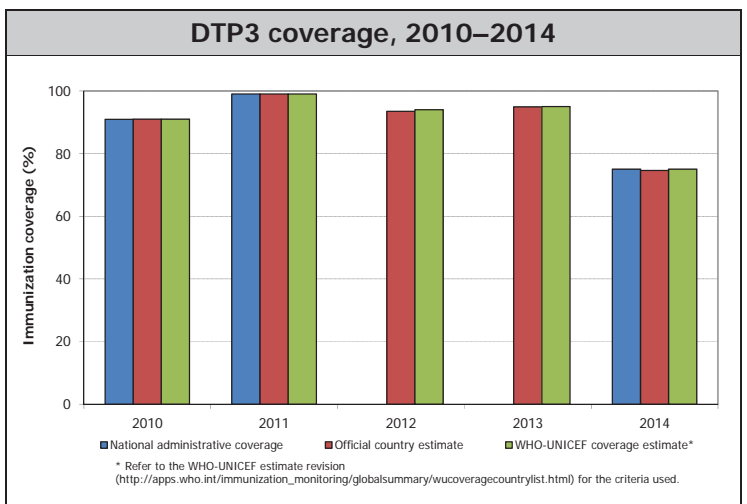
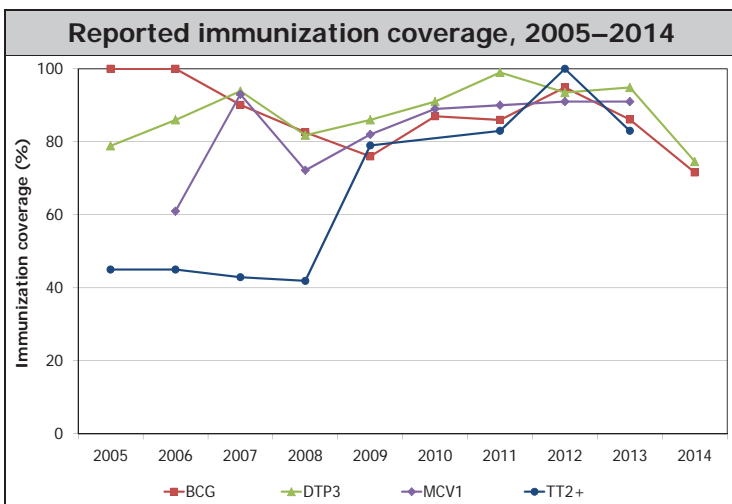
Immunization schedule			
BCG	B	OPV	W6, W10, W14
DTP	Y6	MR	Y1, Y6
DTP-Hib-HepB	W6, W10, W14	Pneumo_conj	W6, W10, W14
TT	Y13	VitA	M6-12, M13-Y6
HepB	B		

B=birth, W=week, M=month, Y=year

GVAP and WPRO framework indicators, 2014	
Polio-free status sustained*	Yes
At least one dose of IPV introduced by end of 2015*	Yes
Country validated as having achieved MNT elimination*	Yes
Country verified for measles elimination by 2015*	No
Seroprevalence of chronic hepatitis B infection (HBsAg) reduced to <1% in 5 year olds by 2017*	3.8% (1998)
Rubella-containing vaccine introduced*	Yes
Rubella case-based data submitted to WPRO*	Yes
At least one new or underutilized vaccine introduced since 2010*	Yes
DTP3 national immunization coverage >95% by 2020	74.6%
DTP3 >90% coverage in all districts (proportion of districts with >90% coverage)	60%
DTP dropout rate <5%	10.6%
Increasing trend in domestic expenditure since 2010	No data
NITAG established	No

\* 2015 data

NIP priority needs	
1. Continuous update training	
2. Printed updated Manuals/EPI	



Reported cases														
Year	AFP		Measles		Rubella		Neonatal tetanus		Total tetanus		Diphtheria		Pertussis	
	Non-polio AFP rate	% adequate specimens	Cases	IR	Cases	IR	Cases	IR	Cases	IR	Cases	IR	Cases	IR
2005	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2006	1.0	0%	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2007	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2008	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2009	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2010	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2011	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2012	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2013	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2014	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Non-polio AFP rate = incidence per 100 000 under 15 years; % adequate specimens = % of AFP cases with 2 specimens within 14 days of paralysis onset  
 IR = incidence rate: for measles and rubella, per 1 000 000 population; for neonatal tetanus, per 1000 live births; for all others, per 100 000 population. Total tetanus includes neonatal tetanus cases.  
 Population source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division: World Population Prospects



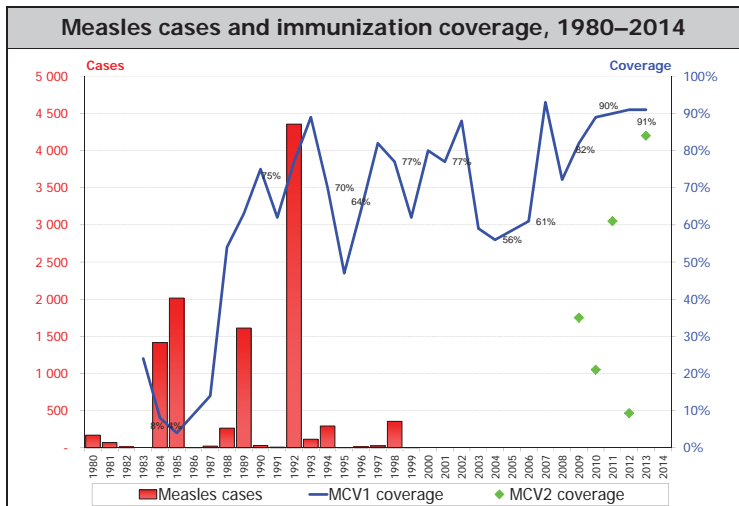
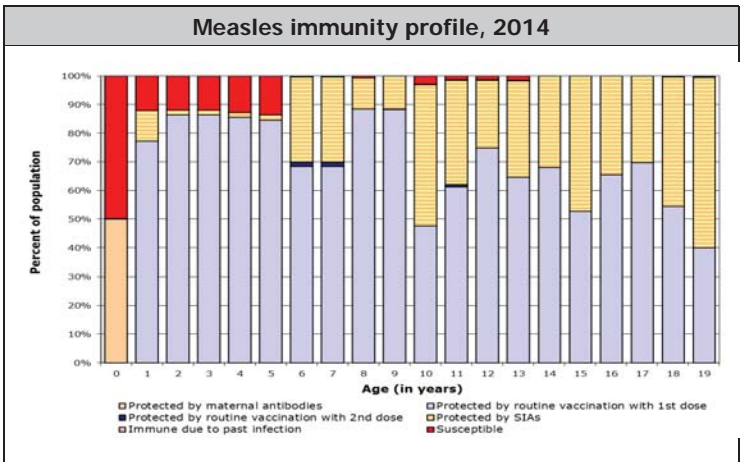
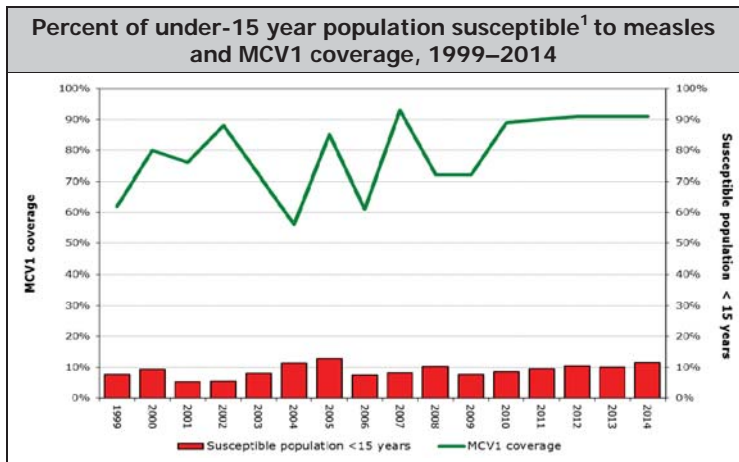
# Kiribati, 2014

Planning		Safe immunization	
Multi-year plan (MYP)	Yes (2013-2018)	% districts using auto-disable syringes	100%
Annual workplan for immunization activities	Yes	System to monitor AEFI	Yes
Includes measles elimination activities	Yes, with line item budget	Number of AEFI	0
Includes hepatitis B control activities	Yes, with line item budget	Disposal methods	Incineration, open burning, burial
Updated wild poliovirus importation and cVDPV response plan	Yes	Vaccine AEFI review committee	Yes
		Injection safety review	No

Measles elimination			
Confirmed measles case rate* (per 1 million population)	0.0	Year of MCV1 introduction	1982
Discarded as non-measles rate* (Target: $\geq 2$ per 100 000 population)	0.0	Year of MCV2 introduction	2007
% suspected cases with adequate specimens* (Target: $\geq 80\%$ )		Year and target population of last SIA	2009 (12 to 59 mos)
Does surv system assess measles importation? (No. of imported cases)	Yes (0)	Number vaccinated (coverage achieved)	9865 (107%)

\* Data from measles monthly country reports to WHO

Rubella			
Rubella-containing vaccine in NIP	Yes	Number of rubella cases (IgM positive)	0
Is rubella notifiable?	Yes	Surveillance system for congenital rubella syndrome	No



School-based immunization	
Is there a school entry requirement?	Yes
If no, do schools check immunization status at enrolment?	
What vaccines are required/checked?	BCG (Pre-school); MR & DTP (Primary); TT (Secondary)
At what school level/year?	
Is routine vaccination given at school?	Yes
If yes, is this part of a comprehensive school-health program that delivers other health interventions?	Yes

Coverage surveys	
Year of most recent survey	2014
Type of survey	WHO 30 cluster survey
Coverage results	3.8% prevalence HBsAg among Class 1

Operational indicators for hepatitis B control program			
Year HepB vaccine first used in NIP	1995	Systems to monitor HepB vaccine birth dose	Hospitals, health centers, home
Year HepB3 introduced nationwide	1995	Systems to deliver HepB vaccine birth dose	Hospitals, health centers, home
Year HepB birth dose introduced	1990	No. of districts with >10% difference between DTP3-HepB3	2
HepB vaccine birth dose coverage within 24 hours	66%	HepB vaccine third dose coverage	75%

Surveillance for Invasive Bacterial Vaccine-preventable Disease and Rotavirus				
Disease	Type of surveillance system	Year surveillance started	Number of facilities under surveillance	Number of cases with positive tests
Rotavirus diarrhea	Sentinel		1	16
Bacterial meningitis				
Bacterial pneumonia				

**Note:** Unless otherwise specified, data are from the WHO/UNICEF Joint Reporting Forms (JRF) for Immunization